What is Claimed:

- 1. A method of protecting humans exposed to sunlight against photoaging and sunburn comprising topically applying to skin of a human a composition comprising caffeine or a compound structurally similar to caffeine in an amount effective to protect the skin against photoaging and sunburn.
 - 2. The method of claim 1 wherein the composition comprises caffeine, theophylline or theobromine.
- 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the composition is 10 applied prior to exposure of the skin to sunlight.
 - 4. The method of claim 1 wherein the composition is applied subsequent to exposure of the skin to sunlight.
- 5. A method of protecting individuals with a heightened sensitivity to the sun from damage resulting from the sun comprising topically applying to the skin of an individual with a heightened sensitivity to the sun a composition comprising caffeine or a compound structurally similar to caffeine prior to exposure of the individual to the sun.
- 20 6. The method of claim 5 wherein the composition comprises caffeine, theophylline or theobromine.
- A pharmaceutical composition for prevention of photoaging and sunburn comprising caffeine or a compound structurally similar to caffeine and a second sunscreen or
 free radical scavenger.